## **CLAIMS:**

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- 1) A shopping receptacle, the shopping receptacle being adapted to receive and retain a product item, the product item having an interface surface associated therewith, the interface surface having disposed thereon or therein coded data including a plurality of coded data portions, each coded data portion being indicative of an identity of the product item, wherein the receptacle comprises:
  - (a) a receptacle body adapted to receive and retain the product item and having an opening through which the product item may be placed within the receptacle body; and,
  - (b) a sensing device adapted to:
    - (i) emit at least one scanning beam across the opening of the receptacle body;
    - (ii) sense at least one coded data portion on the interface surface of the product item as the product item is positioned in the receptacle opening; and
    - (iii) generate, using the at least one sensed coded data portion, indicating data indicative of the identity of the product item.
- 15 2) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the sensing device comprises:
  - (a) a laser for emitting the at least one scanning beam, the scanning beam being directed in first and second orthogonal directions to thereby generate a raster scan pattern over a scanning patch, the scanning patch being provided in the sensing region such that it exposes at least one coded data portion;
- 20 (b) a sensor for sensing the at least one exposed coded data portion; and
  - (c) a processor for determining, using at least some of the sensed coded data, indicating data indicative of the identity of the product item.
  - 3) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the sensing device transfers the indicating data to a computer system adapted to:
- 25 (a) receive the indicating data;
  - (b) generate, using the indicating data, product identity data indicative of the identity of the product item; and,
  - (c) perform, using the identity data, an action.
- 4) The receptacle of claim 3, wherein the receptacle includes a communication system for transferring data to the computer system.
  - 5) The receptacle of claim 3, wherein the receptacle includes at least part of the computer system.
  - 6) The receptacle of claim 3, wherein the computer is adapted to:
    - (a) associate the sensing device with the user, and,
    - (b) dissociate the sensing device and the user.
- The receptacle of claim 6, wherein the computer system is adapted to, using the indicating data, add an indication of the product item to a product item list.

- 8) The receptacle of claim 7, wherein the computer system is adapted to, in response to dissociation, provide the product item list to the user.
- 9) The receptacle of claim 6, wherein the computer system is adapted to:
  - (a) receive user identity data indicative of an identity of the user;
- 5 (b) determine, using the indicating data, sensing device identity data indicative of an identity of the sensing device; and,
  - (c) use the sensing device identity data and the user identity data to associate the sensing device with the user.
- 10) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the user is provided with an identity card, the identity card having disposed thereon or therein coded data having a plurality of card coded data portions, each card coded data portion being indicative of an identity of the user, and wherein the sensing device is adapted to:
  - (a) sense at least one card coded data portion when the identity card is positioned in the opening; and,
- 15 (b) generate, using the at least one sensed card coded data portion, indicating data indicative of the identity of the user and the identity of the sensing device.
  - 11) The receptacle of claim 10, wherein a computer system is adapted to:
    - (a) receive indicating data from the sensing device;
    - (b) determine, using the received indicating data, product information; and,
- (c) transfer the product information to the receptacle, the receptacle being responsive to the product information to display the product information to the user on a display.
  - 12) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the sensing device is adapted to:
    - (a) select an interaction mode; and,
    - (b) generate indicating data indicative of the selected interaction mode.
- 25 13) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the receptacle is at least one of:
  - (a) a shopping trolley;
  - (b) a shopping cart; and,
  - (c) a shopping basket.
  - 14) The receptacle of claim 3, wherein the action includes at least one of:
- (a) providing product information about the product item to the user;
  - (b) recording a purchase transaction indicating that the user has purchased the product item;
  - (c) recording a potential purchase transaction indicating that the user wishes to purchase the product item;
- (d) providing comparison information to the user, the comparison information comparing
  product information about the product item with product information about another product item;

- (e) playing a game associated with the product item; and
- (f) conducting a competition in relation to the product item.
- 15) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the coded data is indicative of an EPC associated with the product item.
- 5 16) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the coded data distinguishes the product item from every other product item.
  - 17) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the coded data is redundantly encoded.
  - 18) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the coded data is redundantly encoded using Reed-Solomon encoding.
- 19) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the coded data is substantially invisible to the unaided eye.
  - 20) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the coded data is printed using infrared ink.
  - 21) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the coded data is provided on the interface surface coincident with visible markings representing at least one of:
    - (a) product information; and,
- 15 (b) the identity of the product item.
  - 22) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the interface surface is at least a portion of at least one of:
    - (a) product item packaging;
    - (b) product item labelling;
    - (c) product manuals;
- 20 (d) product instructions; and,
  - (e) a surface of the product item.
  - 23) The receptacle of claim 1, wherein the coded data is disposed over at least one of:
    - (a) substantially all of any one of:
      - (i) an entire product surface;
- 25 (ii) packaging; and,
  - (iii) a product label;
  - (b) more than 25% of any one of:
    - (i) an entire product surface;
    - (ii) packaging; and,
- 30 (iii) a product label;
  - (c) more than 50% of any one of:
    - (i) an entire product surface;
    - (ii) packaging; and,
    - (iii) a product label;
- 35 (d) more than 75% of any one of:
  - (i) an entire product surface;

- (ii) packaging; and,
- (iii) a product label;
- 24) A method of facilitating interaction between a user and a computer system using a shopping receptacle adapted to receive and retain a product item, the product item having an interface surface associated therewith, the interface surface having disposed thereon or therein coded data including a plurality of coded data portions, each coded data portion being indicative of the identity of the product item, wherein the method includes:
  - (a) positioning the product item in an opening of a receptacle body which is adapted to receive and retain the product item; and,
- 10 (b) in a sensing device:

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- (i) sensing at least one coded data portion on the interface surface of the product item as the product item is positioned in the receptacle opening; and
- (ii) generating, using the at least one sensed coded data portion, indicating data indicative of the identity of the product item; and,
- (iii) transferring the indicating data to a computer system.
- 25) The method of claim 24, wherein the method includes, in the computer system:
  - (a) receiving the indicating data;
  - (b) determining, using the indicating data, product identity data indicative of the identity of the product item; and,
- 20 (c) performing, using the identity data, an action.
  - 26) The method of claim 24, wherein the method includes, in the computer system:
    - (a) associating the sensing device with the user; and,
    - (b) dissociating the sensing device and the user.
  - 27) The method of claim 24, wherein the method includes, in the computer system, using the indicating data, add an indication of the product item to a product item list.
  - 28) The method of claim 27, wherein the method includes, in the computer system provide the product item list to the user.
  - 29) The method of claim 26, wherein the method includes, in the computer system:
    - (a) receiving user identity data indicative of an identity of the user;
- 30 (b) determining, using the indicating data, sensing device identity data indicative of an identity of the sensing device; and,
  - (c) using the sensing device identity data and the user identity data to associate the sensing device with the user.
- 30) The method of claim 24, wherein the user is provided with an identity card, the identity card having disposed thereon or therein coded data having a plurality of card coded data portions,

each card coded data portion being indicative of an identity of the user, and wherein the method includes, in the sensing device:

- (a) sensing at least one card coded data portion when the identity card is positioned in the opening; and,
- 5 (b) generating, using the at least one sensed card coded data portion, indicating data indicative of the identity of the user and the identity of the sensing device.
  - 31) The method of claim 24, wherein the method includes, in the computer system:
    - (a) receiving indicating data from the sensing device;
    - (b) determining, using the received indicating data, product information; and,
- (c) transferring the product information to the receptacle, the receptacle being responsive to the product information to display the product information to the user on a display.
  - 32) The method of claim 24, wherein the method includes, in the receptacle:
    - (a) selecting an interaction mode; and,
    - (b) generating indicating data indicative of the selected interaction mode.
- 15 33) The method of claim 24, wherein the method includes displaying information relating to any one of the product's:
  - (a) cost;
  - (b) contents;
  - (c) weight;
- 20 (d) place of origin;
  - (e) manufacturer;
  - (f) date of manufacture;
  - (g) date of packaging;
  - (h) use-by date;
- 25 (i) current owner; and
  - (j) dimensions.
  - 34) The method of claim 24, wherein the method includes at least one of:
    - (a) providing product information about the product item to the user;
    - (b) recording a purchase transaction indicating that the user has purchased the product item;
- 30 (c) recording a potential purchase transaction indicating that the user wishes to purchase the product item;
  - (d) providing comparison information to the user, the comparison information comparing product information about the product item with product information about another product item;
- 35 (e) playing a game associated with the product item; and
  - (f) conducting a competition in relation to the product item.

- 35) The method of claim 24, wherein the coded data is indicative of an EPC associated with the product item.
- 36) The method of claim 24, wherein the coded data distinguishes the product item from every other product item.
- 5 37) The method of claim 24, wherein the coded data is redundantly encoded.
  - 38) The method of claim 24, wherein the coded data is redundantly encoded using Reed-Solomon encoding.
  - 39) The method of claim 24, wherein the coded data is substantially invisible to the unaided eye.
  - 40) The method of claim 24, wherein the coded is printed using infrared ink.
- 10 41) The method of claim 24, wherein the coded data is provided on the interface surface coincident with visible markings representing at least one of:
  - (a) product information; and,
  - (b) the identity of the product item.
  - 42) The method of claim 24, wherein the interface surface is at least a portion of at least one of:
- 15 (a) product item packaging;
  - (b) product item labelling;
  - (c) product manuals;
  - (d) product instructions; and,
  - (e) a surface of the product item.
- 20 43) The method of claim 24, wherein the coded data is disposed over at least one of:
  - (a) substantially all of any one of:
    - (i) an entire product surface;
    - (ii) packaging; and,
    - (iii) a product label;
- (b) more than 25% of any one of:
  - (i) an entire product surface;
  - (ii) packaging; and,
  - (iii) a product label;
  - (c) more than 50% of any one of:
- 30 (i) an entire product surface;
  - (ii) packaging; and,
  - (iii) a product label;
  - (d) more than 75% of any one of:
    - (i) an entire product surface;
- 35 (ii) packaging; and,
  - (iii) a product label;